

ALL YOUR WASTE MATERIAL AND SCRAP METALS ARE NEEDED IN WARS' EFFORT



The Northfield Press

Published in the Interest of the People of Northfield and Vicinity



Founded 1907 No. 19433

Northfield, Massachusetts, Friday, March 27, 1942

Price—Three Cents

Blackout Effective One Hundred Percent Monday Evening When All Co-operated

Are Fully Prepared For Any Emergency

Northfield can "black-out" and do it effectively. It did it on Monday evening in a test of the entire Connecticut Valley. Observers on various heights reported after the affair, when returning to the Defense Center at the Town Hall, that we were "actually off the map" and it is doubtful if the pilot in the plane overhead could distinguish any landmark in the community, save the shining waters of the river, from the moonlight overhead. It was only a few minutes after 9 o'clock, when the lights went out and the whistle at the Seminary blew, the siren of the fire apparatus and the bells functioned. House after house was lost in the darkness and there were no dilatory tactics employed. Blackout Officer Bigelow and Chief Air Raid Warden Cobb reported that all air-wardens at the various posts had reported and no complaints were filed. Firemen had gathered at the fire house and the guards were in assembly at the Town Hall ready for service if needed. Every air raid warden was patrolling his post and the police, under Mr. Vorce, with a State Trooper, were placed at junction places on the highways and at the state lines. There was no report of any trouble and motorists entering the zone, promptly obeyed orders, put out their lights and parked. The "blackout" lasted for a half-hour when normalcy was resumed. Chairman McEwan, who with Deputies Moody and Holton, viewed the test from the Chateau, said that he was well satisfied with the co-operation of our citizens and felt sure that Northfield could do it right.

Railroad trains moving along the tracks proceeded slowly with just a guiding glare and windows completely darkened.

The medical unit, under Doctor Wright, was at Town Hall, nurses room, ready to respond if need arose, and the First Aid unit under Miss Schooley, was stationed at Spencers garage, ready for service with cars at their disposal. It is quite likely that a State-wide "blackout" may be attempted soon, but no definite information regarding it has been received.

Young Peoples Forum

Alexander Gibson of the Mount Hermon faculty will speak at an open meeting of the Young Peoples Forum Sunday evening at 7:45 at the Congregational Church. Mr. Gibson's subject will be: "French Culture in North America."

Last Sunday evening at the Forum meeting a group of school children gave a little play entitled: "Experience is a Dear Teacher," which explained the harmful effects of drinking alcohol. The play was coached by Mrs. Esther Williams. Mrs. E. M. Morgan spoke about the true meaning of "Temperance." Later, refreshments were served.

Survey Concluded

The survey in this community made for the purpose of ascertaining how many could be accommodated in the event children and women are sent here on the evacuation of the state's coastal towns and cities, reveals that over 200 such persons could be cared for under present conditions. The survey was made by George W. Carr, who is the Evacuation Officer of the Civilian Defense and Red Cross, and he is assisted by E. J. Livingston. While it is the hope of all that no evacuation of anyone may be necessary, yet in the spirit of preparedness, Northfield will be ready.

The Style Show Of The Fortnightly

The popular fashion show arranged annually by the Fortnightly and presented by Wilson's Store of Greenfield was held last Friday afternoon in the Town Hall. Attractive models were shown for ladies, girls and young children. Proceeds from admission was given to the Senior Class at the High School as well as proceeds from a food sale sponsored by the Seniors. Mrs. Charles Kehl and Mrs. Paul Mayberry were co-chairmen for the meeting.

On Friday afternoon, April 3, at 3 o'clock, the Fortnightly will hear a lecture by Harold Bennison of the "Boston Herald-Traveler." Mr. Bennison, besides having been a reporter since 1916, is also a feature writer and practicing attorney and professor of journalism. "He is a realist, with a background which encompasses practically every important news story in New England in the past 20 years." A tea was voted for this meeting and the tea committee is: Mrs. F. Wilton Dean, Miss Isabella Thompson and Mrs. Luman Barber.

Congregational Church

Services for Sunday and events of the week are as follows: Sunday, 10: Sunday school; 11: morning worship, sermon by Mr. Dahl, "Two Kingdoms," special music by choir; 6:30, Christian Endeavor Society, Mr. Dahl will be the speaker; 7:30, evening service at South Vernon; 7:45, Young Peoples Forum, Alexander Gibson of Mount Hermon will speak on "French Culture in North America." All invited to this open meeting.

Monday, 7: Boy Scouts meet in the vestry.

Wednesday, 3, the Missionary Society will meet with Mrs. A. H. Wright. Study led by Mrs. L. H. Lazelle and Mrs. William Marshall.

Thursday: 10, all day meeting of the Sewing Society, luncheon; 7:30, final Lenten meeting, Maundy Thursday service of remembrance, thanksgiving, and communion, led by Mr. Dahl.

Friday, 7:30, Good Friday service at Unitarian Church.

Saturday, 9 a. m., Mr. Dahl will lead morning devotions over radio station WHAI in Greenfield. Music in charge of Mr. Lawrence.

Unitarian Church

On Sunday, 10:45, Palm Sunday. The topic will be: "History's Tragic Parade and Our Eternal Destiny." There will be special music. Rev. Arthur Heeb, minister; Mrs. L. Percy Goodspeed, organist.

Church school, 9:45: Harriet Dwight will lead in the service; Winona Robinson in charge of the music.

Mr. Heeb will lead in the morning devotion at 9 a. m., Monday, over Station WHAI. The Misses Helen and Gloria Savcheff will be the musicians.

A cordial welcome is extended to all these services.

Was Well Presented

Highlight of pre-vacation events at Mount Hermon was the enthusiastically received and highly successful performance of "Mr. and Mrs. North" by the Hermon Dramatic Club on Wednesday evening. All the players entered into the spirit of the play and showed a thorough understanding of their roles. An attractive and very effective set was designed by Mr. and Mrs. G. Ottomar Fielder, and Warner Blummer was in charge of properties. Miss Florence Macdonald supervised the make-up of the players.

The Unofficial Order In Which Local Men Will Respond To Draft

In the following list of Northfield registrants, will be found the unofficial order in which they will be called by the Draft Board. The number preceding the name is their registration number. There is a possibility that some errors may exist in this list as published, but it is as near accurate as is possible at this time.

T-359 Summer R. Winship.
T-129 Harold F. Allen.
T-1266 Stanley P. Gorzocinski.
T-131 Wilson H. Lyman.
T-54 Thomas J. Hurley.
T-69 Joseph D. Costogoue.
T-56—Ambert G. Moody.
T-264 Willis K. Parker.
T-167 Charles H. Taber.
T-53 Ezra Williams.
T-1255 Herman A. Miner.
T-1251 Norman G. Randall.
T-1253 Theodore J. Brasseur.
T-780 Edward F. Hurley.
T-51 Gilbert S. Hammond.
T-260 Walter W. Hyde.
T-1171 Charles G. Malley, Jr.
T-1175 Joseph M. Rosborough.
T-93 Eugene S. Cullum.
T-228 James E. Dresser.
T-1245 Ralph F. Streeter.
T-173 John C. Polhemus.
T-790 Jasper G. Hoyle.
T-651 George R. Laurence.
T-786 Merle A. Jones.
T-829 Carlton W. L'Hommiedieu.
T-68 Frederick E. Fox.
T-146 Roderick H. Parker.
T-84 Ralph C. Stowell.
T-284 William A. Shattuck.
T-164 Harold G. Clough.
T-223 Henry R. Bassett.
T-67 Everett E. Doolittle.
T-1248 Sidney H. Given.
T-787 Dana W. Lewis.
T-792 Robert B. Clark.
T-282 Asker C. Mello.
T-797 Clifford L. Bolton.
T-484 Axel B. Forslund.
T-80 Harold E. Tenney.
T-781 Manuel F. Lopez.
T-1244 Robert T. Huber.
T-1254 Harold E. Parsons.
T-1246 Floyd M. Dunnell.
T-783 Stephen Schryba.
T-1174 Gordon E. Carr.
T-1243 Fred G. Avery.
T-132 Monroe W. Smith.
T-166 Albert J. Anderson.
T-224 Garfield A. Woods.
T-70 Edgar J. Livingston.
T-958 Harrison G. Stacy.
T-670 Ernest W. Rivers.
T-1252 William H. Summers.
T-283 William A. Mitchell.
T-1240 Lyman O. Johnson.
T-127 Winston B. Churchill.
T-262 Arthur W. Hutchinson.
T-785 Hubert A. McIntire.
T-295 Elliott V. Fleckles.
T-66 Charles E. Washburn.
T-799 Ernest A. Clark.
T-61 Ernest F. Durant.
T-60 James E. Spaulding.
T-135 Laurence M. Hammond.
T-652 Alexander D. Gibson.
T-62 Stanley T. Szeszowski.
T-794 Philip C. Holton.
T-1250 Peter Letwinsky.
T-1241 Emory Rikert.
T-1242 Donald B. Finch.
T-83 Frank W. Anderson.
T-57 Francis E. Lilly.
T-222 James L. Callaghan.
T-56 Francis A. Garello.
T-130 Paul E. Chamberlin.
T-596 Raymond E. Dresser.
T-784 Henry J. Wozniak.
T-942 John F. Field.
T-165 Sidney P. Tyler.
T-136 Irwin M. Severance.
T-85 Joseph G. Morgan.
T-653 Joseph D'Fazio.
T-436 Paul E. Bowman.
T-837 Tillix E. Sylvester.
T-793 Paul E. Gibson.
T-437 Alfred H. Petchke.
T-64 Laurence G. Fisher.
T-782 Raymond E. Boliski.
T-237 Ralph B. Holton.
T-226 Hubert A. Holloway.
T-599 Niles E. Stone.
T-1118 Gerard C. Munson.
T-798 Ernest A. Parker.
T-1154 Arthur H. Bolton.
T-66 George H. Sheldon.
T-788 Herman R. White.
T-795 Dana P. Clough.
T-221 Ralph E. Sargent.
T-59 Robert N. Taylor.
T-58 Winfield K. Broad.
T-789 Thomas LaPan, Jr.
T-257 Eugene J. Galvis.
T-144 Clayton B. Dwyer.
T-791 Edward C. Bolton.
T-796 Roger W. Greenwood.
T-225 Owen Stacy.
T-52 Harold B. Ingalls.
T-397 Lewis H. Starkey.
T-1153 Luman A. Barber.
T-1247 Frank W. Dean.
T-1249 Max L. Huber.

Miss Naomi Rikert, who is a student at the Katharine Gibbs School in New York City, is spending her spring vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carol Rikert, of Mount Hermon.

PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS, The Treasury Department of the United States has planned for a nation-wide campaign to secure from every person having regular income a voluntary pledge assuring the regular purchase of Defense Bonds and Stamps in an amount to be designated by the Pledgor, and

WHEREAS, The need of our Government is great and the success of this campaign dependent upon a full understanding thereof and a whole-hearted individual response, and

WHEREAS, The Pledge Campaign will be conducted in Massachusetts in each city and town during the period from March 30, to April 15, 1942, under the direction of the local Defense Savings Committee, and

WHEREAS, The success of this Pledge Campaign is a matter of local enthusiasm, effort and pride, and should enlist the active co-operation of every citizen,

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Fred A. Holton, Chairman of the Selection of Northfield, hereby proclaim this Pledge Campaign an undertaking of great import and urge the full and prompt cooperation of all citizens in signing a voluntary Pledge for the purchase of Defense Bonds and Stamps.

Done at Northfield, Mass., this 19th day of March, 1942.

FRED A. HOLTON,
Chairman Board of Selection.

Golden Anniversary Observed Next Friday Of Mr. and Mrs. Waite

The golden anniversary or the 50th year of married life of Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Waite of Glenwood avenue will be observed on Friday evening, April 3, with a greeting from friends at the Congregational Church from 7:30 to 9:30. Mr. and Mrs. Waite have also been residents of this community for 50 years. They are members of the Congregational Church and both have been very active in its affairs. Mrs. Waite is a charter member of the Fortnightly and was its secretary for 20 years and is now a life member. Mr. Waite for over 40 years was with the East Northfield Post Office and served under four Postmasters. He held the position of assistant post master when he retired January 1, 1937. In behalf of the community the Press extends to Mr. and Mrs. Waite hearty congratulations and trusts the coming years may continue with many blessings.

From Durgins in Japan

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Lazelle have received word through missionaries of the Evangelical and Presbyterian Churches in Japan, via Borne, that their daughter and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Russell Durgin, are in good health in Japan and there is no cause for worry. They have received no word from friends outside since last November.

Every Home-Person, Will Be Visited To Ensure Sale of Defense Bonds-Stamps

Many Aids Will Help In Campaign Here

Northfield will have an opportunity to pledge its financial support to the government next week when the 60 workers enlisted in the Defense Savings Pledge Campaign begin their calls. The drive is being conducted under the auspices of the United States Treasury Department and since it is anticipated that every person in the country receiving an income will be asked to sign a pledge, every home in Northfield may expect a call.

The Defense Savings program has become increasingly important to the nation since the declaration of war. Now our very lives, our liberty, and our honor are at stake. Americans everywhere are springing to their country's defense.

Just as manpower and industry are being mobilized, so the nation's money must be mobilized if we are to beat back the aggressors who would overcome us. This national pledge campaign to enroll an army of savers in the service of the nation will afford a striking example of how freemen mobilize voluntarily when the call comes.

Northfield has already mobilized as far as the machinery for conducting the pledge campaign is concerned. The complete roster of workers will be announced next week together with other details of the drive. The list of Team Captains, each of whom has enrolled one or more lieutenants to work with him, follows:

East Northfield Division, F. Warren Whitman, Colonel. Captains: Max L. Huber, Edgar J. Livingston, Cortland R. Finch, Roy Barrows, Sidney H. Given, Mrs. Horace Bolton, Richard Steenbroggen, Fred Bolton.

Northfield Division, Harold F. Bigelow, Colonel. Captains: Mrs. Mildred Addison, Harry Gings, Mrs. Willis Parker, Mrs. George Sheldon.

Northfield Farm Division, Charles-L. Gilbert, Colonel. Captains: Charles Repeta and Lewis Wood. Flying Division, Harland F. Atwood, Colonel. Captains: Emory Rikert, Mrs. Helen Stearns, Alfred Labelle, and Mrs. Robert Abbott. Northfield Seminary Division, Miss Elsie Scott, Colonel. Captains: Miss Eleanor Davis and George McEwan.

Members of the Executive Committee which has been meeting for several weeks planning this town-wide effort, are: Frank W. Pearl, general chairman; Mrs. J. V. McNeil, chairman Headquarters Committee; Dr. Richard G. Holton, chairman Club Committee; Willis K. Parker, chairman, Trade Committee; Sidney Given, chairman, Speakers' Committee.

Mrs. McNeil has enlisted the same tradition.

Local Salvage Group Gets The Goods; Over Fifteen Tons Of Waste Collected

Moody Resigns Post Middlebury College

It was reported from Middlebury, Vermont, on Tuesday that Dr. Paul Dwight Moody, president of Middlebury College for many years, has resigned his post. No reason has been given and Dr. Moody has not revealed his future plans. The resignation is effective not later than June of this year. Redfield Proctor, chairman of the Board of Trustees, has voiced the trustees' appreciation of Dr. Moody's exceptionally long and notable term of over 20 years in an exacting office.

"During his administration," Mr. Proctor said, "we have grown significantly in size and scope of educational work, quality and prestige, the permanent endowment funds have more than doubled and the total assets of the college even more greatly increased. We are confident that the importance of the accomplishments of his regime will prove to be permanent contributions to the cause for which the college was founded and has been maintained."

The First Aid Units Located For Local Duty

Four mobile first aid units are being formed in the town, under the direction of Miss Hazel L. Schooley, who is in charge of all first aiders. One unit, working from the Northfield Hotel, will cover East Northfield, and a second, with Town Hall as headquarters, will take care of Northfield. The two additional units in Northfield Farms and West Northfield will be organized upon completion of the standard and advance first aid courses in those communities. Each unit will be composed of approximately ten advance first aiders and instructors with a leader and assistant. The East Northfield unit will be headed by Miss Schooley, with Mrs. Ross Spencer as assistant, and the Northfield unit will be under the supervision of Gene Cullum, with Miss Julia Austin as co-leader. Equipment will consist of cars for transporting the field workers to the scene of the emergency and a light truck or station wagon equipped with first aid kit, blankets, stretchers and splints, to serve as an ambulance.

These units, when completed, will stand by to serve in an emergency until such time as the mobile medical units covering this district are able to reach the scene. There are two of these medical units, manned by doctors, nurses and additional first aiders, covering the Montague district, which includes Bernardston, Gill, Erving, Montague and Northfield. Northfield and East Northfield units will use the Town Hall as a receiving center for those victims requiring medical aid and similar receiving points will be designated in West Northfield and the Farms. Each field worker will be equipped with identification card, white arm band and shoulder kit. All other first aiders, who are not serving with the mobile units, are expected to stand by for local emergencies in their immediate neighborhood. Through the co-operation of the local wardens cases requiring treatment for severe bleeding and artificial respiration, which must be cared for immediately, can be handled by all persons are urged not to move the injured unless absolutely necessary.

Equipment and first aid supplies are now being collected for the mobile units. Until such time as all instructors will stand by in the units are completely staffed and equipped, a small unit of first aiders at Spencers Garage where the highway first aid station equipment is available for immediate use.

A number of women in the town have volunteered to make the small shoulder kits to be used by the field workers. Nearly 40 will be needed to equip the four units and those interested in making them can secure material and pattern from Mrs. Ross Spencer.

Good Friday Service

There will be a Good Friday service, April 3 at 7:30 in the Unitarian Church. There will be a memorial service to which the people of the Congregational-

Holds County Record Effort To Continue

The campaign for the salvaging of waste materials in this town is striking a fast pace and the record of achievement in the first week of its undertaking is not rivaled by any other community in the county. Already a long list of our citizens have been listed, who have accumulated a sizeable stock and they are awaiting the call of the truck to pick up the goods. Members of the committee headed by Mr. Birdsall, are receiving daily requests that the materials are ready at homes or places of business. One of the largest dealers of waste goods is Julius Blassburg of Turners Falls, and he has already carted several truck loads of waste paper to the mills at Holyoke where it is accumulating to be made into paperboard in the manufacture of boxes. In the first five days of the work in Northfield, over 15 tons of "scrap" material has been taken away.

Unfortunately there are not now enough trucks available to do the carting and the committee requests that those citizens who have sent in their names for the trucks to call, have patience and just as soon as possible a call will be made. There is an unusual amount of old iron coming from the many farms in this vicinity, while from the homes in town it is largely rags, paper and metals. There is relatively a few only of old automobile tires, for no matter what their condition, owners are holding on to them for possible emergency need.

Among the largest providers toward the salvage efforts thus far are Spencer Brothers, the Seminary and the barns, the Northfield Hotel and the Bookstore. The Boy Scouts, the Salvation Army and the Morgan Memorial are also collecting for their financial benefit. Now, if you have any waste material accumulated, or expect to accumulate, telephone any member of the local Salvage Committee and it will be collected.

Arrange Minstrel Show To Aid Seniors Fund

In order to secure more funds with which to complete the needed money to send the Seniors of the High School to Washington, a minstrel show is being arranged and scheduled for the Town Hall. The show will be put on under the sponsorship of the Alumni Association and will be directed by Mrs. William Shattuck. The title is "The Lazy Moon Minstrels," by J. C. MacMullen. The date is Friday, April 10th, and everybody is urged to attend for a most entertaining evening. The Seniors hope to leave on their Washington excursion about April 17th.

Worked His Way Out

Andrew Plotcyk of West Northfield went to his woodlot on Monday to cut wood. It is located some distance inland from the highway and while working a falling tree fractured his leg and made a severe break. Mr. Plotcyk bound his leg in splints and made his way out gradually and was given assistance when his calls were heard. A doctor was called and he was taken to the Farren Memorial Hospital where the fracture was reduced. He is resting comfortably now and friends congratulate him on his ability and determination to extricate himself from a serious situation.

Trinitarian Church and the South Vernun Advent Church, together with the Unitarian Churches of Bernardston and Warwick have been invited. Mrs. Esther Williams will be the soloist. The young people of the church will conduct a candle-light service.

Five minute sketches of the life of Jesus will be given: Rev. Edward C. Dahl, "Jesus, Victim Turned Victor." Rev. Florence White, "Jesus, the Truth and the Way." Rev. William E. Park, president of the Northfield Schools, "Jesus, World Saviour." Rev. Joseph C. Allen, "Jesus, the Hope of Man." Rev. Samuel L. Elberfeld, "Jesus, Victory of the Spirit." Rev. Arthur Heeb, "Jesus, Hero in Death."

The community is especially invited to attend this service.

YOUR CAR MUST BE INSPECTED IN APRIL

Avoid the Rush — Bring in your car early
You can depend upon our service
Qualified Mechanics — Expert Attention

SPENCER BROS. Phone 602

IT'S YOUR MOVE NOW!

THE MORE BONDS YOU BUY . . .
THE MORE PLANES WILL FLY

This war is a matter of life or death for America! Now as never before we need planes, tanks, guns, and ships. Billions of dollars are needed to produce these and other weapons of defense . . . of offense . . . and of VICTORY! They must be produced now! The money must be secured now! Let's do it the voluntary way, the American way, the Defense Bond Way!



Within a few days you will be asked to welcome a neighbor — one of America's Minute Men who comes to answer your questions about Defense Savings and to ask for your pledge to invest part of your income systematically in America! Give this neighbor a cordial welcome and remember . . . America needs MEN . . . MATERIAL . . . MONEY . . . and the Money must come from YOU!

Get Your Share of U. S. Defense Bonds and Stamps

This space is a Contribution to National Defense and to the Northfield Pledge Campaign by the Advertisers below

BUY BONDS AND STAMPS

C. L. GILBERT

Dealer in

MEAL, GRAIN AND FLOUR
ALSO MILL FEEDS

BUY A BOND

SAVE BY
Conserving Gas, Oil and Tires

Have motor tuned for gas economy
See that wheels are properly aligned
Rotate tires and put on spare
Have brakes properly adjusted
Install new rings to save oil
Keep tires inflated to right pressure

SPENCER BROS.

Ross L. Spencer
Northfield Phone 602

WE URGE YOU TO BUY
STAMPS AND DEFENSE BONDS
NORTHFIELD PHARMACY

Harry L. Gingrass

Dial 624

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR

But Buy Defense Savings Stamps

YOUR I. G. A. STORE

Luman A. Barber, Prop.

Dealers in MEATS, GROCERIES
and FRESH VEGETABLES

WHEN IN NEED OF DISTINCTIVE PRINTING
JUST CALL NORTHFIELD 526

TOWN TOPICS

The Hampshire Franklin Boy Scout Council have arranged a drive for funds for the work in all towns, including Northfield, for the week of April 20. Dr. Walter S. Ritchie of Amherst heads the drive and a local chairman will be named for this community.

The State Conservation department announces that they are getting ready for the fishermen by restocking the many streams in this vicinity with many trout. The work is now under way.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Morse, who have spent the winter in Florida, are now on the way to their home here.

The peace of Ashuelot hill was disturbed during the "blackout" Monday evening by an unfriendly clash between neighbors, which resulted in one being sent to jail by Winchester police.

According to Dr. Moran of Greenfield efforts are to be made to have a traveling laboratory visit Greenfield and probably Northfield to secure available blood from donors for the American Red Cross use. Detailed information will be furnished later.

Miss Harlene Carne, of the faculty of Clarke school at Northampton was the guest last weekend of Mrs. James Neigh of Birmam road.

The body of Mrs. Mae Aldrich Bardwell of Keene, widow of the late Leon Bardwell, was brought to the West Northfield cemetery for burial on Tuesday. She died at her home last Saturday at Keene. She was born in Northfield, Sept. 24, 1889, the daughter of Charles and Sarah MacKenzie Aldrich. Surviving are four daughters and three sons, also her father and a brother, Fred, both of Northfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank N. Ray of Providence are spending a few days at their summer home here. The contractors of the highway through town are beginning their work again by finishing up about the bridge below the Congregational Church. The by-pass bridge has been removed, the brook is dredged and widened and now many huge stones are being laid in rip-rap on the banks.

The Deerfield Valley Art Association announces an exhibition of 73 paintings and five pieces of sculpture by its members at the Museum of Fine Arts in Springfield, from March 22 to April 12.

The Connecticut Valley Bible conference met Wednesday at the Baptist Church in Shelburne Falls with several present from this town.

The Boston Outing Club which spent the last week-end at the Northfield Hotel included a large delegation and among the outdoor affairs was a maple sugar eat at the Grover farm in Bernardston. Stanley Zabko, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Zabko of Northfield Farms, has enlisted in the Coast Guard service and reports to Boston.

The W. C. T. U. will hold a county institute in Greenfield at the demonstration room of the Electric Co. on Federal street on Friday, April 24.

Nearly two hundred persons attended the annual dinner of the Springfield Hermon Club in Springfield, Wednesday evening. Alumni Secretary Frank E. Dunn and W. Howard Niblock of the Hermon faculty were the speakers.

Reports from the town of Gill say that the "blackout" was very successful on Monday evening and that everyone cooperated to make it effective. At Mount Hermon school arrangements were very complete and the results satisfactory. Harry Erickson is the blackout officer.

The W. C. T. U. will again make its usual shipment of eggs to the Flower Mission in Boston. Anyone desiring to contribute can leave eggs at Gordon C. Buffum's or Mrs. E. E. Morgan's by Monday next.

Mrs. Geneva W. Dawe is at her home recovering from an accident when her arm was caught in a laundry wringer while at work on Tuesday. An X-ray at the hospital revealed that no bones were broken but the muscles badly squeezed. Dr. Wright attended her.

The Spring Vacation

Students of The Northfield Schools have departed for their annual spring holiday, the boys having left Mount Hermon yesterday, and the Seminary girls leaving campus today. During the ten day vacation the majority of students will visit their homes in various parts of the country, with a few faculty and students planning short trips. A number of girls living in New York city and vicinity will join in a social study trip sponsored by the Seminary Church through its Social Problems Committee. The one-day excursion on next Wednesday will be conducted by the Rev. Harold B. Ingalls and Clarence V. Howell, director of Reconciliation Trips, Inc. The trips will include a visit to an old law tenement, a Federal Housing project and the Abyssinian Baptist Church.

Bring Home Pennant

The local bowling team played South Deerfield, Wednesday evening and won by four points. This success puts the local team in first place in the league and Dunnell says they will stay there until the close of the season, if his "urge" prevails. "Phil" Porter proved to be the scorer for the evening as he sent the balls down the alley. "Doc" Gingrass is prescribing the "vitamins" to keep the team in good condition.

Want Old Schoolhouse

A committee of citizens of Northfield Farms have begun the organization of a community club of the inhabitants of old District No. 4 school, for the purpose of taking over the old school building, known as Union hall, and have called a meeting there on next Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. The selectmen will be represented at the meeting and every person living in that area is urged to attend.

Not Postponed Here

As we go to press, it is reported that the Defense Savings Pledge Campaign in Massachusetts has been postponed until April 20 because of the lack of certain supplies and to step up the publicity program. Thanks to the carefully laid plans of the local committee there will be no need to postpone the Northfield campaign, which will open as scheduled, March 30, and probably be completed before April 15, the original closing date.

More Men To Register

Another group of men must register under the selective service law. All those included within the age range of 45 to 64, inclusive, must register for possible noncombatant service. The date has been named by President Roosevelt as of Monday, April 27. With the two previous registrations, the list in Northfield will include most of our male population.

Northfield Grange

There will be a special meeting of Northfield Grange next Tuesday evening at 7:30 to receive applications for membership and rehearse for the first and second degrees.

Eleven from Northfield Grange attended Neighbors' Night in Winchester Monday evening. Northfield members provided a program of solos, shadow pictures, directed by Emory Rikert, and a group by Mrs. Clara Hale. Vernon, Bernardston, and Shelburne Granges neighbored with Northfield Grange Tuesday evening. There were several skits by the patrons, a monologue by Edgar Bruce and piano selections.

Eligible First Aiders

The third Standard First Aid course to be held in Northfield was completed last Wednesday evening, and those eligible for American Red Cross certificates are: Mildred Addison, Harland Atwood, Gertrude Bolles, Clarice E. Carpenter, Janina Czajkowski, Rolfe Carmean, Jeannette Daboli, Edward C. Dahl, Louise Dwight, Edna Bistrek, Mrs. Howard Eldridge, David Elkinton, Herbert Gale, Dorothy Giddings, Ruth Hawkins, Grace Heald, Jean Kenway, Sally Praken, George Leonard Fritz Kaufhold, Evelyn Lawley, Helen Mannis, Sophie Servaes, Mrs. Philip Mann, Mrs. Jared Munson, Violet and Della Solasz, Helen Stearns, Lucy Titcomb, Ellen Thomas, Margaret Toth, Esther Williams, Helen and Genevieve Wozniak, Della White and Helen Wright.

West Northfield and and South Vernon

South Vernon Advent Christian Church, Mrs. Florence White, acting pastor: Morning worship next Sunday at 10:30; Mrs. White will speak on "The Humility of King Jesus." Sunday school at 11:45; Loyal Workers at 6:30. In the evening at 7:30 there will be a service appropriate for Palm Sunday, with special music and a special speaker.

Mrs. George Hall of West Brattleboro has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Ruth Holton.

William G. Hilliard, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Hilliard of West Northfield will attend the coast artillery officers' training school at Fort Sill, Okla.

There will be a card party at the Vernon Town Hall this Friday evening.

An advanced Red Cross first aid class will meet at the South school this Friday evening at 7:30.

Mrs. Elizabeth Fairman has returned to her home from Brattleboro hospital.

The Men's Club will meet Monday evening with Ralph Gibson.

The Pledge to Democracy . . . Have You Signed Yours?

PLEDGE FOR REGULAR INVESTMENT IN DEFENSE SAVINGS BONDS

NOTE—This is not an order form. The Signer will buy Defense Savings Bonds by one of the methods listed below:

To aid the National Defense, I pledge that, . . .

I will invest the sum of \$. . . in Defense Savings Bonds (or Stamps) each

I will buy these Bonds:

- ☐ From a post office, bank, or other sales agency.
- ☐ By mail from the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D. C.
- ☐ Under a Pay-Roll Savings Plan (or other similar arrangement for regular purchasing) in effect at my place of employment.
- ☐ Through a regular purchase plan installed by the following organization:

(Name of organization) (Address)

I will faithfully fulfill this pledge for the duration of the War or so long as I am financially able to do so.

(Print) (Given name) (Middle initial) (Last name)

(Street and number) (City) (State)

(Date) (Signature)

(Name of Organization and Agent Securing Pledge)

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-36779-1 D. S. S. 26

NEW PLEDGE CARD FOR BONDS AND STAMPS: Above is a facsimile of a pledge card, calling for the systematic purchase of Defense Bonds and Stamps, which every American citizen is now being asked to sign. The country must have billions of dollars to carry on the war. When you are approached be sure you sign one of these pledge cards for as much as you possibly can!

GET YOUR SHARE OF U. S. DEFENSE BONDS AND STAMPS

This space is a Contribution to National Defense and to the Northfield Pledge Campaign by the Advertisers Below

Mae Deans Beauty Nook
IN THE PROCTOR BLOCK
Urges You to Buy Defense Bonds and Stamps
AND WHEN YOUR HAIR NEEDS ATTENTION
ESPECIALLY FOR EASTER
Then make a Reservation — Dial 798

Compliments of
Avery's Store
Buy Defense
Stamps and Bonds

READ YOUR SUNDAY NEWS

In
N. Y. Times
N. Y. Herald-Tribune
Boston Herald
Boston Globe
Boston Post
Springfield Union

WILLIS K. PARKER
DIAL 693

BUY
Saving Stamps
At
the Store of
F. A. Irish

INTERNATIONAL
SALES
AND SERVICE
At
MORGAN'S
GARAGE
Northfield
DIAL 613

USED CARS ALL WITH EXCELLENT TIRES

1941 CHEVROLET SEDAN
1941 NASH SEDAN
1939 CHEVROLET SEDAN
1937 TERRAPLANE SEDAN
1936 CHEVROLET SEDAN
1936 CHEVROLET DUAL STAKE
1934 CHEVROLET DUAL STAKE

Jordan Motor Sales Hinsdale Road East Northfield

Compliments
of
Stearns
TYDOL
STATION

INSURE NOW

before Calamity or Accident strikes you — Fire — Windstorm — Glass Breakage — Auto Coverage — etc.

ARTHUR P. FITT
Dial 457 Post Office Bldg.
East Northfield

Northfield
Coffee Shop
HOME COOKING
Sandwiches
Ice Cream
Tobacco - Candy
Soft Drinks
East Northfield

Victory Garden
SEEDS
Now in Stock
Call Early
W. D. MILLER

The World's News Seen Through THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

An International Daily Newspaper
is Truthful — Constructive — Unbiased — Free from Sensationalism — Editorials Are Timely and Instructive, and Its Daily Features, Together with the Weekly Magazine Section, Make the Monitor an Ideal Newspaper for the Home.

The Christian Science Publishing Society
One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts
Price \$12.00 Yearly, or \$1.00 a Month.
Saturday Issue, including Magazine Section, \$2.60 a Year.
Introductory Offer, 6 Issues 25 Cents.

Name . . .
Address . . .
SAMPLE COPY ON REQUEST

Inspection Of Autos

The annual inspection of all automobiles will begin on Wednesday, April 1st, and must bear a sticker showing that such an examination has been made and that the car is in good service. Take your car to the garage, named as an official inspecting station, and have the work attended to as soon as possible. This year particular attention will be paid to tires, as well as to brakes and lights. It is said that tires showing fabric or "breaks" will not be passed.

For Dependable
Wartime Transportation—

BUY AN OK USED CAR FROM Your Chevrolet Dealer

NO
DELAYS

NO
RESTRICTIONS

REASONABLE
PRICES

Your Chevrolet dealer has plenty of good, dependable OK used cars on hand. . . . And there's plenty of good, dependable, unused transportation in them. . . . Get one of these OK used cars now and conserve time and energy for your war production job.

GOOD CARS—
GOOD CONDITION

GOOD
VALUES

CONVENIENT
TERMS

JORDAN MOTOR SALES

Hinsdale Road

East Northfield, Mass

VERMONT SECURITIES, Inc.
Listed — STOCKS — BONDS — Unlisted
BOUGHT — SOLD — QUOTED
American Building Telephone 55 Brattleboro

LATCHIS MEMORIAL BRATTLEBORO AUDITORIUM

Mat 2:15 - Eve. 6:45-8:50 Sunday at 6:20 - 8:30

Fri. - Sat. Mar. 27 - 28
"ALL THROUGH THE NIGHT"
Humphrey Bogart — Conrad Veidt — Kaaran Verne

Sun. thru Wed. Mar. 29, Apr. 1
"SHANGHAI GESTURE"
Gene Tierney — Walter Huston
Victory Mature — Ona Munson

Thurs. - Fri. - Sat. April 2 - 4
"WILD BILL HICKOK RIDES"
Bruce Cabot — Constance Bennett — Warren William

Fri. - Sat. Mar. 27 - 28
"NORTH TO THE KLONDIKE"
Brod Crawford — Evelyn Ankers — Andy Devine

"I'M NOBODY'S SWEET-HEART NOW"
Dennis O'Keefe — Constance Moore — Helen Parrish

Sun. thru Tues. Mar. 29 - 31
"MEN OF BOY'S TOWN"
Spencer Tracy — Mickey Rooney — Boba Watson

Wed. - Thurs. Apr. 1 - 2
"HULLABALOO"
Frank Morgan — Virginia Gr. — "BOWERY BOY"
Dennis O'Keefe — Louise Campbell

GARDEN THEATRE, GREENFIELD

MARCH 27 — 28 — 29 — 30
CLAUDETTE COLBERT — JOHN PAYNE

In
REMEMBER THE DAY
And
YANK ON THE BURMA ROAD
LARAIVE DAY — BARRY NELSON

MARCH 31 — APRIL 1 — 2
TECHNICOLOR CARTOON COMEDY
MR. BUG GOES TO TOWN

And
ADVENTURES OF MARTIN EDEN
GLENN FORD — CLAIRE TREVOR

AVOID WASTE!

A Regular Check-Up at Our Garage
May Save You a Costly Crack-Up Later On

"KEEP 'EM ROLLING"

Have your Tires, Tubes, Battery and Motor inspected periodically. You will thus avoid waste and expense and save on costly materials

The Northfield Hotel Garage

"KEEP 'EM FLYING"

TOWN TOPICS

President William E. Park will be the guest speaker at the Annual Father and Son banquet in East Swanzey this (Friday) evening. Mr. Park will also speak at a meeting of the Western Massachusetts Wheaton Club, to be held tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 in the Cooley Dickinson Hospital Nurses' Home in Northampton.

Members of the Masonic fraternity here, who compose the card group in games each week at the Masonic Hall, enjoyed a banquet at Valley Vista Inn on Tuesday evening. The losers in the contest entertained the winners.

Neighborhood night at the Northfield Hotel on Wednesday evening again attracted quite a number of our local folks. The buffet supper consisted of roast sugar cured ham and chicken a la king.

The town of Conway announces its tax rate for this year as \$28, the same level since 1933.

"Shawn" Meehan, football coach and member of the faculty of Mount Hermon school, has enlisted in the naval air service at Annapolis and reported for instruction.

With the inauguration of sugar rationing on April 28th throughout the nation, the teachers of our schools will be instructed to take over the issuing of the ration books which will take place on May 4 to 7, in Northfield. Details will be announced later of the plan.

The War Production Board at Washington has ordered that auto plates, now in use, must be retained for the duration and that for future renewals small date tabs must be attached. Better take good care of your present plates.

The local Fish and Game Association have named William Dalton, James E. Dresser and Charles Streeter as a committee to arrange for the annual banquet meeting which will be held in April.

The delivery of lumber and building supplies on the lot south of the home of Miss Wilkes on Birnam road indicates the building of a new house.

Final improvements have been made by Leavis and Bolton to the parsonage on Holton street. These include the concreting of the cellar and the grading of the grounds.

Charlemont has announced its tax rate for this year of \$37, which is \$4 more than last year.

Monday, April 6, has been designated by President Roosevelt, Army Day and it will be observed by appropriate exercises in many cities and towns.

The Berkshire Hills Conference which has so successfully conducted a publicity campaign each year for Berkshire county will re-trench this year and has declared the post of its director vacant.

Next Sunday is Palm Sunday on the church calendar and Easter will fall on Sunday, April 5th, with special services in all churches.

Dr. Richard G. Holton was in attendance at the session of the annual educational course of the Valley District Dental Society in Springfield last week.

Last Saturday was the first day of spring, but the weather was quite cold and chilly.

Conservation Commissioner Kenney has ordered that all forest fire observation towers be closed to the public during the war emergency. This includes posts at Warwick on Mount Grace and at Shelburne.

Dog licenses must be obtained at the Town Clerk's office by March 31. This applies to dogs three months old or older. A brass tag will be given for each dog so licensed.

Harmony Lodge of Masons will hold its next session on Wednesday evening of next week. A number of members from the local lodge went to Turners Falls on Tuesday evening of this week to attend the lodge of instruction held with Mechanics Lodge.

Colrain announces its tax rate for the year as \$29, the lowest for the past five years.

The rooms in the Webster block, formerly occupied by the telephone exchange, are being made over into a very attractive small apartment.

Home Nursing Class Held at Hermon

On last Friday, Mrs. Eleanor Miller Reed, R. N., of Northfield graduated a class of 23 Mount Hermon women from a Red Cross Home Nursing Course. Since January 8th this class has been held in Crossley Hall each week. It was organized by Mrs. G. Ottomar Fiedler who acted as secretary.

Several times exhibits of the students were held at the meeting place. Special diet trays for the sick and convalescing were planned and set up; improvised equipment to be used in the sick room was built, and posters concerning certain phases of Home Nursing were made. Materials also were borrowed from Dwight's Home. A tour of the Brattleboro Memorial Hospital is now

HOUGHTON & SIMONDS

BRATTLEBORO

SHOP THE TOWN AND YOU'LL DECIDE IT'S

HOUGHTON & SIMONDS For HOSIERY Value

★ IF you want ALL NYLONS
in Spring Colors

★ If you want fast-disappearing
ALL SILKS

★ If you want to try the new
RAYONS

★ If you want a choice in LISLES

We offer you complete size ranges
... fashion-sponsored colors ...
quality at every price in every type
stocking you need!



SILK

3-and 4-thread silk, all silk, and silk
with rayon or cotton tops 1.00
Silk crepe 3-thread with silk or rayon tops, 1.15
3-and 4-thread silk with silk, rayon or
cotton tops 1.15
4-thread town crepe 1.25
3-thread silks with special rayon tops 1.25
3-thread all silks with plain, butterfly or
lace-patterned tops 1.35
4-thread, practical Comfortop silks 1.50
3-thread, Fantasy crepes of exquisite beauty
..... 1.65
6- and 7-thread service ... 1.00, 1.15, 1.35, 1.50
10- and 12-thread heavy service 1.65

NYLON

Nylon leg and foot with lisle hem 1.50
Nylon leg with reinforced cotton
foot and welt 1.50
All-over Nylon... A few at 1.65—Many at 1.79
Finest gauge all Nylon—plain, fancy or
adjustable tops 1.95

MAIL ORDERS FILLED

HOUGHTON & SIMONDS

BRATTLEBORO

LISLE

Fine, medium
weight, full-
fashioned lisle,
..... 1.00
Plain, Sheer
lises 1.15
Extra sheer lises
with clocks .. 1.35
Seamless foot cot-
ton, fashioned 59c

RAYON

Service sheer rayon
with cotton re-in-
forced toe and
welt 89c

YOU CAN MAKE
YOUR FUTURE
MORE SECURE
BY PURCHASING

UNITED STATES DEFENSE BONDS NOW

A SOUND INVESTMENT
FOR A SOUND CAUSE

Vermont-Peoples National Bank
BRATTLEBORO — Established 1821
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Rail oddities

ABRAHAM LINCOLN SAID:
"NO OTHER IMPROVEMENT THAT REASON
CAN JUSTIFY US IN HOPING FOR, CAN EQUAL
IN UTILITY THE RAILROADS."

MORE THAN 90 PER CENT
OF ALL UNITED STATES MAIL
IS CARRIED BY THE RAILROADS.

THE VOLUME OF EXPORT FREIGHT
HANDLED TO AMERICAN PORTS BY THE
RAILROADS IN 1941—WITHOUT CONGESTION
OR DELAY—WAS APPROXIMATELY THE
SAME AS IN THE PEAK WAR YEAR OF
1918.

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS

PARAMOUNT BRATTLEBORO

STARTS SUNDAY!

"TWO YANKS IN TRINIDAD"

With
PAT O'BRIEN
BRIAN DONLEVY
and Superb Cast

DELAND'S MUSIC STORE

Franklin County's Musical Center
27 Chapman St. Greenfield

People you may know



G. HOWIE DALLIES and his
sister, DILLY — They'll get
around to answering the
telephone sooner or later.
Maybe the person calling
them won't wait; but that's
his lookout, say the Dallis.
Let him call again, if it's
anything important!

Suppose just one subscriber in
fifty served by this company
takes such an attitude on any
given day. That's 28,000 dal-
lies, because we're serving
1,400,000 telephones. Even a
5-second delay multiplied by
28,000 means 140,000 sec-
onds... 2,333 minutes... 38
hours of equipment time and
operator time literally thrown
away every 24 hours.

Bad enough ordinarily. Really
serious now that Defense
needs all the service we can
furnish, and additional tele-
phone equipment is harder
and harder to get!

Don't tell us your ears are
burning?

NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.

The Victoria Theatre Greenfield

Friday, Saturday, March 27-28:
On the stage, vaudeville and on
the screen, "Meet the Wildcat,"
with Ralph Bellamy. Sunday thru
Tuesday, March 29-31: "The Mal-
tese Falcon," with Humphrey Bog-
art and Mary Astor, also "Rid-
ing the Wind," with Tim Holt.

The Northfield Press

NORTHFIELD, MASS.

WILLIAM F. HOEHN
Editor. Dial 636Published Every Friday
by Transcript Press, Athol
Advertising Rates Upon Application
Subscription: \$1.00 a yearEntered as second-class matter
August 9, 1935 at the Post Office at
Northfield, Massachusetts under the
Act of March 3, 1879.

Friday, March 27, 1942

EDITORIAL

TAXING

With taxation paramount in the headlines, next to war, and with Congress debating the new Treasury revenue bill, it should be thoroughly understood by everyone that we have reached the point of killing the goose that lays the golden egg. The government can tax the golden egg out of existence. But it can't create a new goose. The government can tax productive industry to the point where all incentive to progress is destroyed. And the government and the people will find that the very foundation of individual freedom and opportunity has also been destroyed.

STRANGLEHOLD

Despite all the talk to the effect that the labor problem has been generally settled for the duration, the fact remains that no man can get a job in most industries unless he belongs to a union, pays dues to a union, and accepts dictation from a union.

The closed shop amounts to a labor monopoly of the worst kind—a monopoly exercised by labor leaders who are responsible to no one, not even the government.

If the 100 per cent closed shop goal is reached, labor dictators will be more powerful than government itself. They will have an absolute stranglehold over all instruments of production and distribution.

SUGAR RUN

Now the oldest farmland walks in the hills behind the ox. Hauling vatloads on the sledge. From the maple woodlot's edge. Neither word has he nor song. Strong as season's change is strong.

Forward leans the ox. The snow melts and runnels as they go. Crows from farther ridges call. Silent stand the trees and tall. Bringing sweetness to the hand. From a hard and rugged land.

Charles Malan

In Christian Science Monitor.

Know Massachusetts

by State Planning Board

DO YOU KNOW THAT . . . Of the men in Massachusetts gainfully employed, about 32 per cent are between 45 and 64 years of age . . . Nearly 180 miles of municipal streets in Massachusetts are required to connect the State highway systems passing through urban centers . . . Approximately 65,000 persons in Massachusetts in 1939 were engaged in the so-called "services," of which automobile repair and garaging accounted for 6,933; laundry 10,550; cleaning, dyeing and pressing clothes 7,756; beauty parlors 6,941; and barber shops 7,294, according to the United States Census which included establishments doing \$5000 or more gross business per year . . . Massachusetts factories last month produced nearly a million more pairs of shoes than they did in the same month a year ago . . . Residential building permits issued in leading Massachusetts cities and towns during February had an average value of \$4,140 per dwelling unit; in the same month a year ago the average was \$4,669 . . . In celebration of its 150th Anniversary, the Greenfield Recorder on February 23 published a Sesquicentennial Edition containing a wealth of historical information regarding Greenfield and all Franklin County . . . The town of Seekonk recently adopted zoning by-laws by unanimous vote in town meeting.

The ten major industries in Massachusetts reported by the Department of Labor and Industries as paying the highest average weekly earnings per worker during January were: machine and small working tools \$45.04, machine shop products \$44.61, electrical machinery \$44.24, newspaper printing and publishing \$41.59, foundry products \$41.30, iron and steel \$39.26, textile machinery \$37.29, metal alloys and stampings \$36.17, heating apparatus \$35.75, and meat packing \$35.29. The average of weekly wage earnings for all Massachusetts industries was \$32.52, an increase of 30 per cent over a year ago . . . The American Elm (Ulmus Americana) last year was adopted as the official State tree of Massachusetts . . . The value of bank check transactions in the Boston Federal Reserve area during February was 20 per cent larger than in February a year ago, which compared with a gain of only 16 per cent for the United States as a whole . . . The first great sea wall around Winthrop was begun in 1889 . . . The Eastern Railroad was the first railroad

through the area of Chelsea and Winthrop and was first built in 1838 . . . The town of Methuen at town meeting this month unanimously adopted zoning by-laws.

"In a miswestern town an eccentric was found who had not left an attic in 20 years."

"That's the danger in starting a long serial in a pile of old magazines."

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V

V